Warm Water Fish Production as a Niche Production and Market **Diversification Strategy for Farmers** UNIVERSITY OF STIRLING



David Little¹, Kathleen Grady^{1,2,3}, Francis Murray^{1,2,3}, James Young² and Andrew Watterson³

1. Institute of Aquaculture, 2. Department of Marketing, 3. Department of Nursing and Midwifery, University of Stirling, Scotland.

Project Outline

- Developing a novel aquaculture approach: sustainable & environmentally friendly production method for farmed tilapia in rural areas
- Investigating consumers perceptions of sustainable farmed fish & an assessment of the impact on environmental & public health factors
- This inter-disciplinary project investigates market opportunities & social impacts in addition to technical aspects. The research is further strengthened by collaboration with commercial partners throughout the three year project cycle

Technical Trials: Thailand

•Exploratory trials: comparison of novel activated suspension 'AST' approach with conventional recirculation system 'RAS'

•Water quality & tilapia performance measured with various stocking densities and feeds in the AST system

Costs of production



Conventional energy-intensive 'RAS' system

Contact us at: Kathleen: kg10@stir.ac.uk Francis: fjm3@stir.ac.uk



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Oreochromis niloticus 'Tilapia'

Health & Sustainability Impacts

 Exploring the direct and indirect impacts of tilapia culture using an AST system in the UK through inter-linking marketing activities & technical trials

 Sustainability & health implications throughout the whole process: farm to fork

•Public Health, Occupational 'fish farmer' Health, Tilapia Nutritional Qualities, Impact of Feeds, Sustainability of AST System, Health Benefit Inequalities



The Tilapia

•Traditionally a low-value fish farmed for subsistence. Firm, white flesh and a mild taste - substitute for white fish

•Highly suitable for low cost aquaculture

•Omnivorous: can be fed a herbivorous diet (no need for processed fish or meat meals)

•Hardy, adaptable and fast growing in warm water

 Potentially a sustainable source of quality food with fewer environmental impacts.

Forecast as a partial solution to over-fishing



Tilapia for sale in Harrods, London

Consumer Perceptions

•Fish as Food Questionnaire: Edinburgh Mela Health & environmental concerns regarding fish as food

Awareness & perceptions of tilapia

Focus Groups

Attitudes towards health issues with food, sustainable food production, organic food & aquatic products Awareness of & preferences towards tilapia

Anton & Francis: Edinburgh Mela, Fish as Food Questionnaire



Farming tilapia in a sustainable 'AST' system